## Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

February 2, 2012

Field Marshal Mohamed Hussein Tantawi President of the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces of the Arab Republic of Egypt Cairo

Dear Field Marshal Tantawi:

We write to express our serious concerns regarding the December 29, 2011, raids and ongoing investigations by Egyptian authorities aimed at civil society organizations in Egypt. As you know, the 17 raids on nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) included U.S.-based Freedom House, the National Democratic Institute (NDI), and the International Republican Institute (IRI). These raids are completely unacceptable and constitute an attack on Egyptian civil society writ large. These organizations have been carrying out important and legitimate programs to help support citizen participation in the transition process – a process approved by the Egyptian people in last year's referendum.

Egypt has been an important U.S. ally in the Middle East. We support your efforts to transition to a democratic government and recognize the challenges that you and a new government will face. In countries all over the world, including here in the U.S., independent civil society organizations are integral to the creation and maintenance of vibrant and strong democratic systems. It is our hope that your government recognizes their important role and will allow these groups to actively participate in the democratic process, freely and without interference, as they work to expand respect for human rights and help the Egyptian people in their efforts to form a more just, open, and equitable political system.

The absence of a quick and satisfactory resolution to this issue will make it increasingly difficult for congressional supporters of a strong U.S.-Egypt bilateral relationship to defend current levels of assistance to Egypt—especially in this climate of budget cuts in Washington. We hope the Egyptian government will immediately allow these offices to reopen, return all confiscated property, end the investigations into these organizations and other civil society groups, and allow NGOs to carry out their activities in an unfettered manner.

We wish to see a strong and mutually beneficial U.S.-Egyptian relationship. In order for this to happen, we must have confidence in your efforts to support a transition to a democratic system under civilian control, where the freedoms of assembly, association, religion and expression are protected.

Sincerely,

Frank R. Wolf

Member of Congress

Steny H. Hover Member of Congress

s P. McGovern mber of Congress Member of Congress Charles W. Dent Members of Congress nes P. Moran ember of Congress Bonner Member of Congress lember of Congress Lloyd Doggett Member of Congress William R. Keating Member of Congress Gerald E. Connolly Member of Congress

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Daniel Lungren Member of Congress	Janice D. Schakowsky Member of Congress
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Maxine Waters
Member of Congress